

# PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of  
**Health Care Ethics USA**

DECEMBER 2019

## AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

*December 2019*

Governing Human Genome Editing  
Ethics, Values, and Responsibility in Human Genome  
Editing

Sean C. McConnell, PhD and Alessandro Blasimme,  
PhD

Case and Commentary

How Should Physicians Respond When They Learn  
Patients Are Using Unapproved Gene Editing  
Interventions?

Carolyn Riley Chapman, PhD, MS and Arthur L.  
Caplan, PhD

Using the 4-S Framework to Guide Conversations with  
Patients About CRISPR

Lisa S. Lehman MD, PhD, MSc

How Should “CRISPRed” Babies Be Monitored Over  
Their Life Course to Promote Health Equity?

Charis Thompson, PhD

Health Law

What Is Prudent Governance of Human Genome  
Editing?

Scott J. Schweikart, JD, MBE

Is Gene Editing Patentable?

Lisa M. Gehrke, JD, MA

AMA Code Says

AMA Policies and Code of Medical Ethics’ Opinions  
Related to Human Genome Editing

Abigail Scheper

Policy Forum

How Should Gene Editing Be Managed by Risk  
Managers?

David Sine, D.Bioethics

Why Include the Public in Genome Editing Governance  
Deliberation?

Alessandro Blasimme, PhD

Medicine and Society

Prioritizing Women’s Health in Germline Editing  
Research

Ruth M. Farrell, MD, MA, Marsha Michie, PhD,  
Christopher T. Scott, PhD, Rebecca Flyckt, MD, and  
Mary LaPlante, MD

An Exclusive Interview With CRISPR

Sean C. McConnell, PhD

What Should Clinicians Do to Engage the Public About  
Gene Editing?

Tom Alsaigh, MD, Laura Nicholson, MD, PhD, and  
Eric Topol, MD

Art of Medicine

What Does Multiple Production of Artworks Teach Us  
About Authenticity and Germline Editing?

Ginia Sweeney, MA

Sunset

Antonio Yaghy, MD

Viewpoint

Genome Editing, Ethics, and Politics

Isabel Gabel, PhD and Jonathan Moreno, PhD

## **AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS**

*December 2019*

### Editorial

Recollections of Dr. Elisabeth Kübler-Ross at the University of Chicago (1965–70)

Mark Siegler

Fifty Years Later: Reflections on the Work of Elisabeth Kübler-Ross M.D.

Barbara Ross Rothweiler & Ken Ross

Appreciating the Legacy of Kübler-Ross: One Clinical Ethicist's Perspective

Daniel O. Dugan

Thirty Years Later: An Oncologist Reflects on Kübler-Ross's Work

Laurie J. Lyckholm

### Target Articles

Everything I Really Needed to Know to Be a Clinical Ethicist, I Learned from Elisabeth Kübler-Ross\*

Mark G. Kuczewski

Psychotherapy at the End of Life

Rebecca M. Saracino, Barry Rosenfeld, William Breitbart & Harvey Max Chochinov

The Inner Lives of Doctors: Physician Emotion in the Care of the Seriously Ill

Julie Childers & Bob Arnold

### Open Peer Commentaries

The Premodern Sensibility of Elisabeth Kübler-Ross in a Metamodern Age: What On Death and Dying Means Now

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Hopes, Therapeutic Honesty, and Adaptation in the Midst of Dying and Death

Chris Feudtner & Douglas L. Hill

Agency at Life's End

Christoph Rehmann-Sutter

Holding On and Letting Go: Anticipatory Grief and Surrogate Choices at the End of Life

Michael Cholbi

Dealing with the Tension Between the Patient's Wish to Die and Professional Attitudes Toward a 'Good Death'  
Suzanne Metselaar & Guy Widdershoven

Deconstructing Dignity in Elisabeth Kübler-Ross's On Death and Dying

Greg Yanke

Kübler-Ross and Bioethics: A Cautionary Tale

Robert Baker

Elisabeth Kübler-Ross: A Pioneer Thinker, Influential Teacher and Contributor to Clinical Ethics

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On Death & Dying: Revisiting the Roots of Palliative Care and a Path Forward

Zachary S. Sager & Susan D. Block

Elisabeth Kübler-Ross as Astrophysicist: Emotional Intelligence and Resilience Unlock the Black Hole of Physician Burnout, Moral Distress, and Compassion Fatigue

Adjoa Boateng & Rebecca Aslakson

Predicting a "Lazarus Effect" in Patients with Advanced Cancer Near the End of Life: Prognostic Uncertainty, Oncologists' Emotions, and Ethical Questions

Chithra R. Perumalswami, Reshma Jaggi & Susan Dorr Gould

Personal-Professional Boundaries and Ethical Issues in Palliative Care

Keith M. Swetz, Sandra L. Frazier, Jarrett W. Richardson & Tait D. Shanafelt

Cultures Shifts and Added Resources: How the Physician Experience in Caring for the Dying Patient has Evolved

Seema Amin & Ricki Carroll

Exploring the Emotional Labor of Medical Trainees in the Setting of Ethics Education

Margaret Waltz, R. Jean Cadigan & Arlene M. Davis

To Cure Sometimes, To Relieve Often, and To Comfort Always\*

Rosalyn Stewart & Valerie Gray Hardcastle

Diverse Approaches to Meaning-Making at the End of Life

Hollen N. Reischer & John Beverley

The Underappreciated Influence of Elisabeth Kübler-Ross on the Development of Palliative Care for Children  
Bryan A. Sisk & Justin N. Baker

Caring for Dying Children  
Edwin N. Forman & Rosalind Ekman Ladd

## **CHRISTIAN BIOETHICS**

*December 2019*

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Health Care as Vocation? Practicing Faithfully in an Age of Disenchantment  
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Beyond Re-enchantment: Christian Materialism and Modern Medicine  
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Re-Enchanting Nature and Medicine  
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*December 2019*

Efficacy of Natural Family Planning Methods  
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## **HEALTH AFFAIRS**

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Bringing Palliative Care to Underserved Rural Communities  
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Structural Urbanism Contributes to Poorer Health Outcomes for Rural America  
Janice Probst, Jan Marie Eberth, and Elizabeth Crouch

On Death and Dying at the Beginning of Life: Grieving the Stillborn Baby  
Joyeeta G. Dastidar

The Spirit, Giver of Life: Pneumatology and the Re-Enchantment of Medicine  
David De La Fuente

Calling, Virtue, and the Practice of Medicine  
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A Re-enchanted Response to a Communal Call: Toward a Christian Understanding of Medicine as Vocation  
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What Is Rural? Challenges and Implications of Definitions That Inadequately Encompass Rural People and Places  
Kevin J. Bennett, Tyrone F. Borders, George M. Holmes, Katy Backes Kozhimannil, and Erika Ziller

Lack of Access to Specialists Associated with Mortality and Preventable Hospitalizations of Rural Medicare Beneficiaries  
Kenton J. Johnston, Hefei Wen, and Karen E. Joynt Maddox

Higher US Rural Mortality Rates Linked to Socioeconomic Status, Physician Shortages, And Lack of Health Insurance  
Gordon Gong, Scott G. Phillips, Catherine Hudson, Debra Curti, and Billy U. Philips

Rural Counties with Majority Black or Indigenous Populations Suffer the Highest Rates of Premature Death in the US

Carrie E. Henning-Smith, Ashley M. Hernandez, Rachel R. Hardeman, Marizen R. Ramirez, and Katy Backes Kozhimannil

Healthy People 2020: Rural Areas Lag in Achieving Targets for Major Causes of Death

Sirin Yaemsiri, Johanna M. Alfier, Ernest Moy, Lauren M. Rossen, Brigham Bastian, Jane Bolin, Alva O. Ferdinand, Timothy Callaghan, and Melonie Heron

Rural-Urban Differences in Individual-Market Health Plan Affordability After Subsidy Payment Cuts

David Anderson, Jean M. Abraham, and Coleman Drake

Effect of Population Size on Rural Health Insurance Premiums in the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program

Abigail R. Barker

In Rural Areas, Buprenorphine Waiver Adoption Since 2017 Driven by Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants

Michael L. Barnett, Dennis Lee, and Richard G. Frank

Rural Residents with Mental Health Needs Have Fewer Care Visits Than Urban Counterparts

James B. Kirby, Samuel H. Zuvekas, Amanda E. Borsky, and Quyen Ngo-Metzger

Enhancing Staffing in Rural Community Health Centers Can Help Improve Behavioral Health Care

Xinxin Han, and Leighton Ku

Declines in Pediatric Mortality Fall Short for Rural US Children

Janice Probst, Whitney Zahnd, and Charity Breneman

Rural-Urban Differences in Severe Maternal Morbidity and Mortality in the US, 2007–15

Katy Backes Kozhimannil, Julia D. Interrante, Carrie Henning-Smith, and Lindsay K. Admon

When Rural Hospitals Close, The Physician Workforce Goes

Hayley Drew Germack, Ryan Kandrack, and Grant R. Martsolf

Access, Quality, And Financial Performance of Rural Hospitals Following Health System Affiliation

Claire E. O’Hanlon, Ashley M. Kranz, Maria DeYoreo, Ammarah Mahmud, Cheryl L. Damberg, and Justin Timbie

The Practice of Medicine

The Decline in Rural Medical Students: A Growing Gap in Geographic Diversity Threatens the Rural Physician Workforce

Scott A. Shipman, Andrea Wendling, Karen C. Jones, Iris Kovar-Gough, Janis M. Orłowski, and Julie Phillips

Behavioral Health Care

When People You Love Are the Unintended Consequences of Opioid Policy

Mary Beth Foglia

Book Review

Aging in America

Robyn I. Stone

When Pain Becomes Personal

Anita Ho

For Global Health, The Past Is Not Prologue

Harley Feldbaum

Letters

Study of Orthopedic Surgery Times

Play Streets and Health Equity

Violence’s Effects on Health

## **JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ETHICS**

*Winter 2019*

At the Bedside

Ethical Issues Posed by Face Transplants

Edmund G. Howe

Features

Self-Inflicted Moral Distress: Opportunity for a Fuller Exercise of Professionalism

Jeffrey T. Berger, Ann B. Hamric, and Elizabeth Epstein

The Ethics of Psychosocial Assessment in Vascularized Composite Allotransplantation: A Call for Transparency of Process to Support the Equitable Selection of Patients  
Laura L. Kimberly, Michelle W. McQuinn, Arthur L. Caplan, and Nomi C. Levy-Carrick

An Algorithmic Approach to Patients Who Refuse Care But Lack Medical Decision-Making Capacity  
Stephanie A. Larson, Sindhuja Surapaneni, Kevin Wack, and Maura George

The Role of Informed Consent for Thrombolysis in Acute Ischemic Stroke  
Amber R. Comer, Teresa M. Damush, Alexia M. Torke, and Linda S. Williams

Family Presence During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation  
Zohar Lederman

## **JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS**

*December 2019*

### Editorial

How to get your article published as a JME feature article and why they matter for the field  
Jennifer Blumenthal-Barby

### Clinical Ethics

Evidence first, practice second in arthroscopic surgery: use of placebo surgery in randomised controlled trial  
Kazuha Kizaki, Lisa J Schwartz, Olufemi R Ayeni

Objectives and outcomes of clinical ethics services: a Delphi study  
Leah McClimans, Geah Pressgrove, Emmaling Campbell

### Feature Article

Why not common morality?  
Rosamond Rhodes

Uncommon misconceptions and common morality  
Alex John London

Common morality and medical ethics: not so different after all  
Ruth Macklin

Roles, professions and ethics: a tale of doctors, patients, butchers, bakers and candlestick makers  
Søren Holm

Case and Analysis from Brigham and Women's Hospital  
Home Intravenous Antibiotic Treatment for a Patient with Opioid Use Disorder  
Daniel A. Solomon, Christin N. Price, and Nicholas Sadovnikoff

### Perspectives

Being with and Being for: Flourishing, Suffering, and Joy in a Ugandan Hospital  
Ryan Gillespie

Family-Centered Culture Care: Touched by an Angel  
Jesus A. Hernandez

Doctors should be morally common: a reply to  
Rosamond Rhodes  
Charles Foster

The ethical concept of medicine as a profession discovery or invention?  
Laurence B McCullough

Why only common morality?  
Bryanna Moore

On Rhodes's failure to appreciate the connections between common morality theory and professional biomedical ethics  
Tom Beauchamp

A Defense of medical ethics as uncommon morality  
Rosamond Rhodes

### Original Research

Withdrawing life-sustaining treatment: a stock-take of the legal and ethical position  
Alexander Charles Edward Ruck Keene, Annabel Lee

Deal with the real, not the notional patient, and don't ignore important uncertainties  
Charles Foster

Instrumental rationality and suicide in schizophrenia: a case for rational suicide?

Markella Grigoriou, Rachel Upthegrove, Lisa Bortolotti

Feasibility of an ethics and professionalism curriculum for faculty in obstetrics and gynecology: a pilot study

Lori-Linell Hollins, Marilena Wolf, Brian Mercer, Kavita Shah Arora

Familial disclosure by genetic healthcare professionals: a useful but sparingly used legal provision in France

Benjamin Derbez, Antoine de Pauw, Dominique Stoppa-Lyonnet, Frédéric Galactéros, Sandrine de Montgolfier

Is the exclusion of psychiatric patients from access to physician-assisted suicide discriminatory?

Joshua James Hatherley

Student Essay

Medical error in the care of the unrepresented: disclosure and apology for a vulnerable patient population

Arjun S Byju, Kajsa Mayo

Responses

Hormone replacement therapy: informed consent without assessment?

Toni C Saad, Bruce Philip Blackshaw, Daniel Rodger

Reply to 'Hormone replacement therapy: informed consent without assessment?'

Florence Ashley

Responding to objections to gatekeeping for hormone replacement therapy

Toni C Saad, Daniel Rodger, Bruce Philip Blackshaw

Consistency is not overrated

Carl Tollef Solberg, Ole Frithjof Norheim, Mathias Barra

To die, to sleep, perchance to dream? A response to DeMichelis, Shaul and Rapoport

Joel L Gamble, Nathan K Gamble, Michal Pruski

## **JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION**

*December 3, 2019*

Original Investigation

Effect of Single-Fraction vs Multifraction Radiotherapy on Ambulatory Status Among Patients with Spinal Canal Compression From Metastatic Cancer: The SCORAD Randomized Clinical Trial

Peter J. Hoskin, BSc, MBBS, MD; Kirsten Hopkins, MD, MRCP, MBChB; Vivek Misra, MRCP, MBBS; et al.

e-Cigarette Use Among Youth in the United States, 2019

Karen A. Cullen, PhD; Andrea S. Gentzke, PhD; Michael D. Sawdey, PhD; et al.

Development of Risk Prediction Equations for Incident Chronic Kidney Disease

Robert G. Nelson, MD, PhD; Morgan E. Grams, MD, PhD; Shoshana H. Ballew, PhD; et al.

Association of Receipt of a Housing Voucher with Subsequent Hospital Utilization and Spending

Craig Evan Pollack, MD, MHS; Amanda L. Blackford, ScM; Shawn Du, PhD; et al.

Research Letter

Flavors of e-Cigarettes Used by Youths in the United States

Adam M. Leventhal, PhD; Richard Miech, PhD; Jessica Barrington-Trimis, PhD; et al.

Trends in Infant Pertussis Hospitalizations in the United States, 2009-2017

Sheree L. Boulet, DrPH, MPH; Allison T. Chamberlain, PhD; Hope H. Biswas, PhD, ScM; et al.

Viewpoint

Neglecting Major Health Problems and Broadcasting Minor, Uncertain Issues in Lifestyle Science

John P. A. Ioannidis, MD, DSc

The Opioid Crisis, Corporate Responsibility, and Lessons From the Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement

Cheryl Heaton, DrPH; Robert Pack, PhD, MPH; Sandro Galea, MD, DrPH

Ending Congenital Syphilis

Irene A. Stafford, MD; Pablo J. Sánchez, MD; Barbara J. Stoll, MD

To Control Costs Expand Managed Care and Managed Competition

Alain Enthoven, PhD; Victor R. Fuchs, PhD; Stephen M. Shortell, PhD, MPH, MBA

A Piece of My Mind

Measuring Quality

Melissa M. Khorana, RN, MS, ANP; Alok A. Khorana, MD

Editorial

Predicting Risk of Kidney Disease Is Risk-Based Kidney Care on the Horizon?

Sri Lekha Tummalapalli, MD, MBA; Michelle M. Estrella, MD, MHS

Housing Mobility and Addressing Social Determinants of Health Within the Health Care System

Alexandra Yurkovic, MD; Michael Silverstein, MD, MPH; Alastair Bell, MD, MBA

JAMA Insights

Using the 9-Item Patient Health Questionnaire to Screen for and Monitor Depression

Mark Zimmerman, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge

A Man with Incessant Narrow Complex Tachycardia

Esseim Sharma, MD; Michael Wu, MD

JAMA Diagnostic Test Interpretation

The Point-of-Care INR Test for Vitamin K Antagonist Monitoring

Irsk Anderson, MD; Geoffrey D. Wool, MD, PhD; William Madden, PharmD

Medical News & Perspectives

JAMA Network Articles of the Year 2019

Jennifer Abbasi

*December 10, 2019*

Original Investigation

Effect of Fresh vs Standard-issue Red Blood Cell Transfusions on Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome in Critically Ill Pediatric Patients: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Philip C. Spinella, MD; Marisa Tucci, MD; Dean A. Fergusson, PhD, MHA; et al.

Neuro Nook—Deep Brain Stimulation for Tinnitus, Tumors Hijack Neurons in Brain Cancer, and Multiple Sclerosis and Immunizations

Feyza Sancar, PhD

News From the Food and Drug Administration

Clarithromycin-Resistant *H pylori* Faces New Foe  
Patients With Cystic Fibrosis Have New Triple-Drug Combination

New Report Examines Drug Shortages

Bench to Bedside

Exploring the Potential of CAR-T Therapy for Heart Failure

Tracy Hampton, PhD

The Arts and Medicine

Terminal Delirium in the Opera  
Kopernikus

Joshua Wales, MD

Poetry and Medicine

Writing Poems About Patients

Michael Wynn, DO, FAAN

JAMA Revisited

The New Bacchus

JAMA Patient Page

What Is a Paraesophageal Hernia?

Ioana Baiu, MD, MPH; James Lau, MD, MHPE

Comment & Response

Population-Based Primary Care Payment System in Hawaii

Using Patient Preferences to Determine Noninferiority Margins in Trials

Association of the V122I Hereditary Transthyretin Amyloidosis Genetic Variant With Heart Failure Among Individuals of African or Hispanic/Latino Ancestry

Scott M. Damrauer, MD; Kumardeep Chaudhary, PhD; Judy H. Cho, MD; et al.

Association Between Fertility Treatment and Cancer Risk in Children  
Marie Hargreave, PhD; Allan Jensen, PhD; Merete Kjær Hansen, PhD; et al.

Research Letter  
Primary Care Spending in the Commercially Insured Population  
Julie Reiff, BA; Niall Brennan, MPP; Jean Fuglesten Biniak, PhD

Hepatitis C Virus Antibody Testing Among 13- to 21-Year-Olds in a Large Sample of US Federally Qualified Health Centers  
Rachel L. Epstein, MD, MSc; Jianing Wang, MSc; Liesl Hagan, MPH; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force  
Recommendation Statement - Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement  
US Preventive Services Task Force

Evidence Report - Primary Care Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force  
Janelle M. Guirguis-Blake, MD; Tracy L. Beil, MS; Caitlyn A. Senger, MPH; et al.

Viewpoint  
Improving the System to Support Clinician Well-being and Provide Better Patient Care  
Pascale Carayon, PhD; Christine Cassel, MD; Victor J. Dzau, MD

Is Transcultural Psychiatry Possible?  
Daniel Guinart, MD; John M. Kane, MD; Christoph U. Correll, MD

The Potential of Object-Relations Theory for Improving Engagement With Health Apps  
Jonah Cohen, PhD; John Torous, MD

Adalimumab and the Challenges for Biosimilars  
Walid F. Gellad, MD, MPH; Chester B. Good, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind  
Hiding in Plain Sight  
Oluwadamilola “Lola” M. Fayanju, MD, MA, MPH

Editorial  
Age of Red Blood Cells for Transfusion in Critically Ill Pediatric Patients  
Zoe K. McQuilten, MBBS, PhD; D. James Cooper, BMBS, MD

Updated Guidelines on Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms  
Julie Ann Freischlag, MD

JAMA Insights  
Clinical Update: Update on the Management of Constipation  
Arnold Wald, MD

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis  
Medical Management of Opioid-Induced Constipation  
Vijaya L. Rao, MD; Dejan Micic, MD; Andrew M. Davis, MD

Medical News & Perspectives  
Cannabidiol Products Are Everywhere, but Should People Be Using Them?  
As Far as Heart Health Goes, Is Napping Good, Bad, or Neither?

The JAMA Forum  
History Suggests That Most Physicians Likely to Remain as Participants in Medicare  
Aaron E. Carroll, MD

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
Kindergarten Vaccine Coverage Needs a Boost  
Evaluating e-Cigarette Lung Disease

Biotech Innovations  
Brain Cancer Triage Test Advances  
Study Evaluates Rapid Sickle Cell Disease Test  
Patient with Tetraplegia Tests Brain-Controlled Exoskeleton

Poetry and Medicine  
The Case for Waking  
Janis Lou Harrington

JAMA Revisited  
Diet and Intestinal Bacteria



## JAMA Patient Page

Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm

Jill Jin, MD, MPH

*December 17, 2019*

### Original Investigation

Effect of a Strategy of Comprehensive Vasodilation vs Usual Care on Mortality and Heart Failure

Rehospitalization Among Patients With Acute Heart Failure: The GALACTIC Randomized Clinical Trial  
Nikola Kozuharov, MD; Assen Goudev, MD, PhD; Dayana Flores, MD; et al.

Effect of Rocuronium vs Succinylcholine on Endotracheal Intubation Success Rate Among Patients Undergoing Out-of-Hospital Rapid Sequence Intubation: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Bertrand Guihard, MD; Charlotte Chollet-Xémard, MD; Philippe Lakhnati, MD; et al.

Association of Transcarotid Artery Revascularization vs Transfemoral Carotid Artery Stenting With Stroke or Death Among Patients With Carotid Artery Stenosis  
Marc L. Schermerhorn, MD; Patric Liang, MD; Jens Eldrup-Jorgensen, MD; et al.

### Research Letter

Identifying Potential Patient Safety Issues From the Federal Electronic Health Record Surveillance Program  
Thomas B. Pacheco, BS; Aaron Z. Hettinger, MD; Raj M. Ratwani, PhD

Trends in Intentional and Unintentional Opioid Overdose Deaths in the United States, 2000-2017  
Mark Olfson, MD, MPH; Lauren M. Rossen, PhD; Melanie M. Wall, PhD; et al.

### Viewpoint

Implementation Strategies for Cardiovascular Polypills  
Mark D. Huffman, MD, MPH; Abdul Salam, PhD; Anushka Patel, MD, PhD

Cardiovascular Disease Prevention at a Crossroads: Precision Medicine or Polypill?

Michael J. Joyner, MD; Nigel Paneth, MD, MPH

## Comment & Response

Treatment of Hyperglycemia in Patients with Acute Stroke

Neuroimaging of US Government Personnel Exposed to Directional Phenomena

Machine Learning, Predictive Analytics, and Clinical Practice: Can the Past Inform the Present?

Eric D. Peterson, MD, MPH

Lifecycle Regulation of Artificial Intelligence– and Machine Learning–Based Software Devices in Medicine  
Thomas J. Hwang, AB; Aaron S. Kesselheim, MD, JD, MPH; Kerstin N. Vokinger, MD, JD, PhD

A Piece of My Mind

Of Warsaw and Calgary

Thomas Courville Yates, MD

### Editorial

Vasodilator Therapy in Acute Heart Failure

Gregory Curfman, MD

The Challenges of Sharing Data in an Era of Politicized Science

Howard Bauchner, MD; Phil B. Fontanarosa, MD, MBA

The Rational Clinical Examination

Does This Patient Have Hip Osteoarthritis? The Rational Clinical Examination Systematic Review

David Metcalfe, PhD, MRCS; Daniel C. Perry, PhD, FRCS(Orth); Henry A. Claireaux, MBChB; et al.

### JAMA Insights

Coronary Microvascular Dysfunction Causing Cardiac Ischemia in Women

Janet Wei, MD; Susan Cheng, MD, MPH, MMSc; C. Noel Bairey Merz, MD

JAMA Diagnostic Test Interpretation

Point-of-Care Urine Pregnancy Tests

Nilofar Latifi, MD; Gila Kriegel, MD; A. Zara Herskovits, MD, PhD

Medical News & Perspectives

Heritage Diets and Culturally Appropriate Dietary Advice May Help Combat Chronic Diseases

Bridget M. Kuehn, MSJ

Quick Uptakes  
Study Clarifies Cancer Risk Among People With  
Psoriasis

Rebecca Voelker, MSJ

News From the Food and Drug Administration  
New Therapy for Rare Anemia

Test for HIV Drug-Resistance Mutations

Update on Biotin Interference With Troponin Tests

The JAMA Forum

Making Health Care More Productive

Austin B. Frakt, PhD

Global Health

WHO Takes Aim at Noncommunicable Diseases and  
Traffic Injuries

Poliovirus Type 3 Is Eradicated

*December 24/31, 2019*

Original Investigation

Prevalence of Diabetes by Race and Ethnicity in the  
United States, 2011-2016

Yiling J. Cheng, MD, PhD; Alka M. Kanaya, MD;

Maria Rosario G. Araneta, PhD, MPH; et al.

Invasive Nontypeable Haemophilus influenzae Infection  
Among Adults With HIV in Metropolitan Atlanta,  
Georgia, 2008-2018

Lauren F. Collins, MD; Fiona P. Havers, MD, MHS;

Amy Tunali, MPH; et al.

Association of Premature Natural and Surgical

Menopause With Incident Cardiovascular Disease

Michael C. Honigberg, MD, MPP; Seyedeh Maryam

Zekavat, BS; Krishna Aragam, MD, MS; et al.

Research Letter

Changes in Trends in Thyroid Cancer Incidence in the  
United States, 1992 to 2016

Ann E. Powers, BA; Andrea R. Marcadis, MD; Mark

Lee, BS, BA; et al.

Incidence of Hypoparathyroidism After Thyroid Cancer  
Surgery in South Korea, 2007-2016

Song Vogue Ahn, MD, PhD; Joon-Hyop Lee, MD; Erin

Allana Bove-Fenderson, PhD; et al.

Widespread Blood Shortages Threaten Global Public  
Health

Poetry and Medicine

I Hope They Don't Drop Me

Laura Davies Foley

JAMA Revisited

I Remember It Well

JAMA Patient Page

Testing for Coronary Microvascular Dysfunction

C. Noel Bairey Merz, MD

Comment & Response

Blood Pressure Indexes Associated With Mortality and  
Cardiovascular Outcomes

Bone Turnover Markers in Osteoporosis

Viewpoint

Addressing Bias in Artificial Intelligence in Health Care

Ravi B. Parikh, MD, MPP; Stephanie Teeple, BA; Amol

S. Navathe, MD, PhD

Addressing Social Determinants to Improve Population  
Health: The Balance Between Clinical Care and Public  
Health

Michael Silverstein, MD, MPH; Heather E. Hsu, MD,

MPH; Alastair Bell, MD, MBA

Clarifying the Meaning of Clinically Meaningful Benefit  
in Clinical Research: Noticeable Change vs Valuable  
Change

Kevin P. Weinfurt, PhD

Real-Time Benefit Tools for Drug Prices

Jordan Everson, PhD, MPP; Mark E. Frisse, MD, MS,

MBA; Stacie B. Dusetzina, PhD

A Piece of My Mind

Goals That Ricochet

Rebecca N. Hutchinson, MD, MPH

Editorial

Addressing Challenges and Implications of National

Surveillance for Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Diabetes

Kunihiro Matsushita, MD, PhD; Olive Tang, AB;

Elizabeth Selvin, PhD, MPH

## Review

Diagnosis and Management of Chronic Pancreatitis: A Review

Vikesh K. Singh, MD, MSc; Dhiraj Yadav, MD, MPH; Pramod K. Garg, MD

## JAMA Insights

Women's Health

Bladder Pain Syndrome in Women

## JAMA Clinical Challenge

A Patient With Psychiatric Illness and Multiple Hemorrhages

Eske van Baalen, MD; Marija Trajkovic, MD; Henk-Jan Boiten, MD, PhD

## Medical News & Perspectives

Assessing Whether Infertile Men Have a Higher Risk of Prostate Cancer

## The JAMA Forum

Health Care Legislation, the 2020 Election, and Beyond  
Gail Wilensky, PhD

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Childhood Hardships Contribute to Poor Adult Health  
Antibiotic Resistance Threat Grows

## Clinical Trials Update

Tranexamic Acid Improves Outcomes in TBI  
Free Medications Boost Treatment Adherence  
Statins in Childhood May Reduce CVD From Familial Hypercholesterolemia

## LINACRE QUARTERLY

*November 2019*

Special Issue: Brain Death: Current Understanding and Questions

### Editorial

Exploring the life death divide, questions remain long after the Harvard Criteria

Barbara Golder, MD, JD; Deacon John M. Travaline, MD and Sister Mary Diana Dreger, OP, MD

On Being a Catholic Physician

The Trouble with Anesthetizing the Dead

William J. Perez, MD, MA

Circadian Timing of Medications Affects CVD

Outcomes

Wireless Technology Quickly Confirms TB Medication Adherence

## Health Agencies Update

Antibody Testing Accurately Identifies Children With Sesame Allergy

US Sues Gilead, Alleging PrEP Drugs Infringe on HHS Patents

VA Efforts to Reduce Opioid Overdose Deaths in At-Risk Veterans

## The Arts and Medicine

Graphic Medicine—The Best of 2019

Michael J. Green, MD, MS; Lisa H. Plotkin, LCSW; Matthew N. Noe, MSLS

## Poetry and Medicine

Evergreen

Alex Sievert, BSN

## JAMA Revisited

The Sanitary Inquiry as to Tenement-Houses in New York City

## JAMA Patient Page

Paraesophageal Hernia Repair and Fundoplication  
Ioana Baiu, MD, MPH; James Lau, MD, MHPE

## Comment & Response

Continuing Antipsychotic Medication for Patients With Psychotic Depression in Remission

Healthy Diet and Risk of Dementia in Older Adults

## Commentary

When Death Is Not the End: Continuing Somatic Care during Postmortem Pregnancy

Jennifer J. Barr, MD, MPH, FACOG

## Retrospective: 50 Years ago

Moral Questions in Connection with Death

Fr. Ladislav Orsy, S.J.

## Articles

Organ Donation and Declaration of Death: Combined Neurologic and Cardiopulmonary Standards

Stephen E. Doran, MD and Joseph M. Vukov, PhD

Evolution of the Criteria of “Brain Death”: A Critical Analysis Based on Scientific Realism and Christian Anthropology  
Doyen Nguyen, OP, MD, STD

Humility before New Scientific Evidence: We No Longer Have Moral Certainty that “Brain Death” Is True Death  
Irene Alexander, PhD

Organ Donation and the Ars Moriendi  
Stephen Doran, MD

Brain Death and the Formation of Moral Conscience  
Christopher Ostertag, MA and Kyle Karches, MD, MA

Refinements in the Organism as a Whole Rationale for Brain Death  
James L. Bernat, MD

## **L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO**

*December 6, 2019*

God's love in the frailty of a child: In Greccio the Holy Father signs Apostolic Letter on the meaning and importance of the Nativity  
Andrea Monda

Reflecting on the challenges of climate change: Pope's message to COP25 in Madrid

Magic is not Christian: Pope Francis continues his catechesis on the Acts of the Apostles

We do not have the right to remain separated: The Pontiff's message to the Ecumenical Patriarch for the Feast of Saint Andrew

*December 13, 2019*

Message for World Day of Peace 2020: Break the mentality of threats and fear

Pope Francis celebrates fiftieth anniversary of his ordination

Essay

Does It Matter How We Die? Ethical and Legal Issues Raised by Combining Euthanasia and Organ Transplantation  
Margaret Somerville, AM, FRSC, DCL

Controversy in the Determination of Death: The Definition and Moment of Death  
Frederick J. White III, MD

Unpacking Robert Spaemann's Philosophical Contribution to the Brain Death Debate  
Elinor Gardner, OP, PhD

Death by Neurological Criteria: Caring for Families amid Tragedy  
Devan Stahl, PhD and Tom Tomlinson, PhD

The Last Word  
Addressing Confusion about Brain Death in the Seminary  
Theresa Farnan, PhD

The virus of consumerism tarnishes faith and makes hatred grow: In the Vatican Basilica the Holy Father celebrates Mass with the Congolese Community

Stop the hypocrisy of speaking of peace while living off arms: With journalists on return flight to Rome from Japan

Peace and harmony for the people of Iraq: The Holy Father's Appeal after the Marian Prayer

In the grotto of the first Nativity Scene  
Gianluca Biccini

Admirabile Signum: Apostolic Letter on the meaning and importance of the Nativity Scene

In silence before the mystery: A brief meditation by the Holy Father

The example of persecuted Christians: Those who offer their life for their faith

Where knowledge becomes a service: Pontifical Academies are an example of synodality

Discrimination is a social sin: The Holy Father calls for the removal of the obstacles of prejudice and physical barriers

To NGO's: New paths for dialogue and collaboration: Pope encourages attention to ecclesial and professional formation

*December 20-27, 2019*

Invite Jesus to "come in"

Pope abolishes Pontifical Seal in sexual abuse cases  
Andrea Tornielli

Text of the Holy Father's Two Rescripts

Pope abolishes Pontifical Seal in sexual abuse cases

A sign of peace in a world that produces weapons and violence: Pope Francis on the meaning of the Nativity Scene

Effective decisions to safeguard our common home: To Donors of the Christmas Tree and Nativity Scene

When education and art meet: to the artists of the Christmas Concert

## **NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE**

*December 5, 2019*

Perspective

Bracing for the Worst — Range Expansion of the Lone Star Tick in the Northeastern United States  
G. Molaei, E.A.H. Little, S.C. Williams, and K.C. Stafford

Preparing for the Next Pandemic — The WHO's Global Influenza Strategy  
M. Eccleston-Turner, A. Phelan, and R. Katz

History of Medicine: Sir William Osler (1849–1919) — The Uses of History and the Singular Beneficence of Medicine  
C.S. Bryan and S.H. Podolsky

Health and High Water  
N.K. Ahuja

Fruits of peace and justice for the Ukraine: The Holy Father's Appeal at the Angelus

Free from corruption of the heart

When Christmas and Hanukkah coincide: Christians and Jewish faithful around the world to celebrate their "festivals of light"  
H.C. Oren David

Learn to see the holiness found in our next-door neighbours: To the Congregations for the Causes of Saints on their Fiftieth anniversary

Mary: Woman, Mother and Mestiza: Mass for the Feast of Our Lady of Guadalupe

Mass with Rome's Filipino community

Make room for Baby Jesus: On Gaudete Sunday Pope blesses statues of "Bambinelli"

Original Articles

Total Hip Arthroplasty or Hemiarthroplasty for Hip Fracture

The HEALTH Investigators

Phase 3 Efficacy Analysis of a Typhoid Conjugate Vaccine Trial in Nepal

M. Shakya and Others

Endoscopic or Surgical Myotomy in Patients with Idiopathic Achalasia

Y.B. Werner and Others

Ubrogapant for the Treatment of Migraine

D.W. Dodick and Others

Review Article

Lay Responder Care for an Adult with Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest

W.J. Brady, A. Mattu, and C.M. Slovis

## Images In Clinical Medicine

Retinal Hemorrhage from Blunt Ocular Trauma  
J. Jinagal and P. Dhiman

## Merkel-Cell Carcinoma

P.J. Gomez-Arias and R. Salido-Vallejo

## Clinical Problem-Solving

### Facing Uncertainty

C. Thomas, R.A. Vleugels, D.J. Kwiatkowski, B. Levy,  
and J. Loscalzo

## Editorials

Should Total Hip Arthroplasty Be Used for Hip  
Fracture?

J.-E. Gjertsen

Parting the Clouds over Typhoid with a New Conjugate  
Vaccine

F. Marks and J.H. Kim

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## Perspective

Machine Learning and the Cancer-Diagnosis Problem —  
No Gold Standard

A.S. Adamson and H.G. Welch

Kicking the Can Down the Road — When Medical  
Schools Fail to Self-Regulate

S.A. Santen, J. Christner, G. Mejicano, and R.R.  
Hemphill

Adjö — My Patient's Prolonged Good-Bye

U. Ikediobi

## Original Articles

A Randomized, Controlled Trial of Ebola Virus Disease  
Therapeutics

S. Mulangu and Others

Metoprolol for the Prevention of Acute Exacerbations of  
COPD

M.T. Dransfield and Others

Asciminib in Chronic Myeloid Leukemia after ABL  
Kinase Inhibitor Failure

T.P. Hughes and Others

Targeted Temperature Management for Cardiac Arrest  
with Nonshockable Rhythm

J.-B. Lascarrou and Others

## Special Report

Shattuck Lecture: The Future of Care — Preserving the  
Patient–Physician Relationship

J. Noseworthy

## Clinical Implications Of Basic Research

Taking a BAT to the Chains of Diabetes

Z. Arany

## Correspondence

Brain Changes in Response to Long Antarctic  
Expeditions

Five-Year Outcomes of a Randomized Trial of  
Treatments for Varicose Veins

Magnetic Resonance Perfusion or Fractional Flow  
Reserve in Coronary Disease

Treatment of Hypertension in Patients with Asthma

Opioid Use Disorder in Physicians

## Review Article

Penicillin Allergy

M. Castells, D.A. Khan, and E.J. Phillips

## Images In Clinical Medicine

Neonatal Hydrocolpos

M. Butin and O. Claris

Telescoping Fingers in Rheumatoid Arthritis

H. Satis and A. Tufan

Case Records Of The Massachusetts General  
Hospital

Case 38-2019: A 20-Year-Old Man with Dyspnea and  
Abnormalities on Chest Imaging

R.W. Hallowell, M.B. Feldman, B.P. Little, R.S. Karp  
Leaf, and L.P. Hariri

## Editorials

Monoclonal Antibody Therapy for Ebola Virus Disease

M.M. Levine

Beta-Blockers in COPD — A Controversy Resolved?

W. MacNee

## Correspondence

Changes in the Place of Death in the United States

C-Reactive Protein for Antibiotic Use in COPD  
Exacerbations

Myocardial Viability and Long-Term Outcomes in Ischemic Cardiomyopathy

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Perspective

Case Studies in Social Medicine: Embracing Multiple Normals — A 12-Year-Old Boy in India with a Cochlear Implant

M. Friedner, R. Nagarajan, A. Murthy, and R. Frankfurter

Who Pays in Medicare Part D? Giving Plans More Skin in the Game

E.E. Trish, P.B. Ginsburg, G.F. Joyce, and D.P. Goldman

Injecting Safety into Supplements — Modernizing the Dietary Supplement Law

P.A. Cohen and S. Bass

Original Articles

Niraparib in Patients with Newly Diagnosed Advanced Ovarian Cancer

A. González-Martín and Others

Veliparib with First-Line Chemotherapy and as Maintenance Therapy in Ovarian Cancer

R.L. Coleman and Others

Olaparib plus Bevacizumab as First-Line Maintenance in Ovarian Cancer

I. Ray-Coquard and Others

Final Analysis of a Trial of M72/AS01E Vaccine to Prevent Tuberculosis

D.R. Tait and Others

Special Article

Projected U.S. State-Level Prevalence of Adult Obesity and Severe Obesity

Z.J. Ward and Others

*December 26, 2019*

Perspective

PrEParing to End the HIV Epidemic — California's Route as a Road Map for the United States

D.S. Kazi, I.T. Katz, and A.K. Jha

Why Are Physicians So Confused about Acute Heart Failure?

Neurosyphilis

Clinical Practice

Care of Transgender Persons

J.D. Safer and V. Tangpricha

Images In Clinical Medicine

Tenosynovitis Due to *Mycobacterium avium* Complex

L. Kreutz-Rodrigues and K. Bakri

Supracondylar Fracture

E. Beit Ner and R. Gilat

Case Records Of The Massachusetts General Hospital

Case 39-2019: A 57-Year-Old Woman with Hypotension and Trauma after a Motorcycle Accident

D.R. King, J.C. Crowley, N.E. Frenk, and H.M.A. Kaafarani

Editorial

Personalized Medicine for Primary Treatment of Serous Ovarian Cancer

D.L. Longo

Clinical Implications Of Basic Research

When the CAR Targets Scar

J.A. Hill

Correspondence

Extensively Drug-Resistant Shigellosis in Australia among Men Who Have Sex with Men

Antithrombotic Therapy for Atrial Fibrillation with Stable Coronary Disease

Application of High-Sensitivity Troponin in Suspected Myocardial Infarction

Update on the Pathogenesis of COPD

Update on Clinical Aspects of COPD

Where Were the Women? Gender Parity in Clinical Trials

R.H. Goldstein and R.P. Walensky

Female Genital Schistosomiasis

P.J. Hotez, D. Engels, M. Gyapong, C. Ducker, and M.N. Malecela

## Original Articles

Efficacy and Safety of Low-Dose Colchicine after Myocardial Infarction  
J.-C. Tardif and Others

Cabazitaxel versus Abiraterone or Enzalutamide in Metastatic Prostate Cancer  
R. de Wit and Others

Schistosomiasis — Assessing Progress toward the 2020 and 2025 Global Goals  
A.K. Deol and Others

Early High-Dose Vitamin D3 for Critically Ill, Vitamin D-Deficient Patients  
The National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute PETAL Clinical Trials Network

Review Article  
Effects of Intermittent Fasting on Health, Aging, and Disease  
R. de Cabo and M.P. Mattson

Images In Clinical Medicine  
Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia  
H. Schotland and S. Denstaedt

Bladder Endometriosis  
J.-H. Geng and Y.-C. Lee

## ORIGINS

*December 5, 2019*

Pope Francis' Visit to Asia  
Speech at Peace Memorial in Hiroshima, Japan

Message on Nuclear Weapons in Nagasaki, Japan

Meeting with Thai Civil Authorities

Meeting with Supreme Buddhist Patriarch of Thailand

Visit to Catholic Hospital in Thailand

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Statement Upon Resignation as Bishop of Buffalo  
Bishop Richard J. Malone

Case Records Of The Massachusetts General Hospital  
Case 40-2019: A 26-Year-Old Returning Traveler with Headache  
G.S. Stone, M. Glover, N. Jilg, and M.M. Sfeir

Editorials  
Inflammation as a Treatment Target after Acute Myocardial Infarction  
L.K. Newby

Hormonal Therapy or Chemotherapy for Metastatic Prostate Cancer — Playing the Right CARD  
M.A. Eisenberger and E.S. Antonarakis

Defeating Schistosomiasis  
D.P. McManus

Special Report  
Pathogen Genomics in Public Health  
G.L. Armstrong and Others

Correspondence  
Active Surveillance for Black Men with Low-Risk Prostate Cancer in the United States  
Volanesorsen, Familial Chylomicronemia Syndrome, and Thrombocytopenia  
Gender Parity in Clinical PrEP Trials

Mass in Thailand

Meeting with Priests, Religious, Seminarians and Catechists in Thailand

Meeting with Bishops of Thailand and Representatives of Asian Bishops' Federation

Interreligious Gathering in Thailand

Mass with Young People in Thailand

Former Bishop Bransfield Should Pay \$792,000 to Diocese of Wheeling-Charleston  
Bishop Mark E. Brennan

Apostolic Letter on the Meaning and Importance of the Nativity Scene  
Pope Francis



Pope Francis' Visit to Asia  
Meeting with Japanese Bishops  
Tribute to Japanese Martyrs

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Message to U.N. Climate Change Conference  
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Speech to International Theological Commission  
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Introductory Letter for Forming Consciences for Faithful  
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Final Documents of the Synod on the Amazon  
Synod of Bishops

## **THEOLOGICAL STUDIES**

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Current Theology  
Turning Theology: A Proposal  
M. Shawn Copeland

Extending and Locating Jesus's Body: Toward a  
Christology of Radical Embodiment  
Jakub Urbaniak

Cultivating a "Cosmic Perspective" in Theology: Reading  
William R. Stoeger with *Laudato Si'*  
Paul J. Schutz

Forum: Political Theology  
Ecclesiology as Political Theology: On Delivering on a  
Transformative Strategic Orientation in Ecclesiology  
Paul D. Murray

Our Faith in Creation, God's Faith in Humanity:  
Edward Schillebeeckx and Pope Francis on Human  
Transcendence and an Anthropocentric Cosmos  
Daniel Minch

A Catholic Boost for Democracy: Politicizing Performed  
Solidarities  
Christiane Alpers

Mass in Nagasaki, Japan  
Meeting with Victims of "Triple Disaster" in Japan  
Meeting with Young People in Japan

Asia Visit: Mass in Tokyo  
Pope Francis

Asia Visit: Meeting with Civil Authorities in Japan  
Pope Francis

Asia Visit: Visit to Jesuit University in Japan  
Pope Francis

Asia Visit: News Conference Aboard Plane From Tokyo  
to Rome  
Pope Francis

Who Is the "Polis" Addressed by Political Theology?  
Notes on a Conundrum  
Anthony J. Godzieba

Crisis in the Church (III): Global Perspectives  
Between Ecclesiology and Ethics: Promoting a Culture of  
Protection and Care in Church and Society  
Agbonkhianmeghe E. Orobator, SJ

Concerning Victims, Sexuality, and Power: A Reflection  
on Sexual Abuse from Latin America  
Maria Clara Lucchetti Bingemer

The Sexual Abuse Scandal and a New Ethical Horizon: A  
Perspective from India  
Shaji George Kochuthara, CMI

Sexual Abuse, a Royal Commission, and the Australian  
Church  
Neil Ormerod

Theological Meditation  
Poverty and Interiority in Mother Teresa  
Rachel Davies